



BIOENERGY ENGINEERING  
2009

WELCOME

We would like to welcome you to the first international conference on engineering for the bioenergy industry. This conference is unique in that it was organized by engineers for engineers that participate in all aspects of bioenergy from feedstock production through facility design and operations. Over the past decade, tremendous advances in fundamental and applied science enable the design of more efficient processes for production of thermal, biological, and extractive bioenergy sources.

Our keynote speaker, panelists, and presenters represent the entire spectrum of engineers in academia, government labs, professional service firms, supply industries, and bioenergy producers. The forums of this conference are organized for exchange of ideas and knowledge among participants. A set of institute tracks provide coherent pathways for those with specific interests.

We would like to express our appreciation to our sponsoring organizations, the American Society of Agricultural and Biological Engineers (ASABE), 25x25, the American Society of Civil Engineers, BBI International, and the U.S. Department of Energy. Their support has been vital to the conference.

The program was organized by more than forty enthusiastic volunteers, led by Shahab Sokhansanj and Erin Wilkerson. The volunteer effort began in April 2008 and continued for fifteen months, culminating in this landmark event. We cannot thank them enough for their time and dedication.

The venue in Bellevue, WA was chosen as an international travel hub located in the Pacific Northwest hotbed of innovation in bioenergy spanning both sides of the boarder of the United States and Canada. Mobile workshop tours provide an introduction to some of the bioenergy activities of the region. High level of participation from the University of British Columbia, University of Washington, and Washington State University feature leading edge research at regional institutions.

We also wish to welcome those attending the International Standards Institute TC238 Solid Biofuels Standards workshops and plenary sessions that immediately follow the Bioenergy Engineering 2009 conference. We look forward to the discussions as we work toward uniform standards for international trade in wood pellets, biomass feedstocks, and other solid biofuels.

Please enjoy your week in the Seattle area.

Don Erbach and Jim Dooley  
Conference Co-Chairs



BIOENERGY ENGINEERING  
2009

## GENERAL INFORMATION

### KEYNOTE SPEAKER



**Henry Petroski**  
Aleksandar S. Vesic Professor of Civil Engineering  
Professor of History  
Duke University

HENRY PETROSKI is the Aleksandar S. Vesic Professor of Civil Engineering and a professor of history at Duke University. He has written broadly on the topics of design, success and failure, and the history of engineering and technology. His dozen or so books on these subjects include *To Engineer Is Human*, *Design Paradigms*, and *Engineers of Dreams*, which deal principally with large structures like bridges. He has also written about small, common things in his books *The Pencil*, *The Toothpick*, *The Evolution of Useful Things*, *The Book on the Bookshelf*, and *Small Things Considered*. A memoir about delivering newspapers in the 1950s and about what predisposed him to become an engineer is entitled *Paperboy*. His next book, titled *The Essential Engineer*, is about how science and engineering approach global problems. It is scheduled for publication in February 2010.

In addition to his books, which have been translated into more than a dozen languages, Petroski has written many general-interest articles and essays for magazines and newspapers, including the *New York Times*, *Washington Post*, *Los Angeles Times*, and *Wall Street Journal*, and he writes regular columns for both *American Scientist* and *ASEE Prism*. In addition, he lectures frequently to audiences in the U.S. and abroad, and has been interviewed often on radio and television. He has been profiled in the *New York Times*, *Smithsonian*, *U.S. News and World Report*, and many other newspapers and magazines.

Before moving to Duke in 1980, Henry Petroski was on the faculty of the University of Texas at Austin and on the staff of Argonne National Laboratory. He is a registered professional engineer in Texas and also a chartered engineer in Ireland.

Petroski has held fellowships from the Guggenheim Foundation, the National Endowment for the Humanities, and the National Humanities Center. Among his other honors are the Ralph Coats Roe Medal from the American Society of Mechanical Engineers; the Washington Award from the Western Society of Engineers; and the Civil Engineering History and Heritage Award from the American Society of Civil Engineers, whose history and heritage committee he now chairs. He has received four honorary degrees and is the recipient of distinguished engineering alumnus awards from Manhattan College and the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign. Henry Petroski is a Distinguished Member of the American Society of Civil Engineers and is a Fellow of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers and the Institution of Engineers of Ireland. He is also an honorary member of the Moles and an elected member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, the American Philosophical Society, and the U.S. National Academy of Engineering.

### GENERAL INFORMATION

#### REGISTRATION

Our registration desk is happy to answer any questions you may have during the conference. Registration desk hours are:

Sunday, October 11	10:00AM-6:00PM
Monday, October 12	7:30AM-5:00PM
Tuesday, October 13	7:00AM-5:00PM
Wednesday, October 14	7:30AM-5:00PM

#### LOCATION

All conference events are scheduled at the Hyatt Regency Bellevue in Bellevue, Washington.

HYATT REGENCY BELLEVUE  
900 Bellevue Way Northeast  
Bellevue, Washington, 98804-4272  
Telephone: 425-462-1234  
Fax: 425-646-7567  
[www.bellevue.hyatt.com](http://www.bellevue.hyatt.com)

If you are staying at the Hyatt Regency Bellevue, please note that check-in is at 3:00PM and check-out is at 11:00AM. In addition, early departure fees will be applicable if you check out before your reserved check-out date unless you notify the hotel before or during check-in.

#### NAME BADGES

Please wear your name badge at all times. This is how we know you are conference attendee and it will allow you access into meetings, the exhibit hall and meal functions.

#### ELECTRONIC DEVICES

As a courtesy to your colleagues, please turn off or silence all electronic devices during sessions, workshops and plenary addresses.

#### QUESTIONS

Please visit the registration desk with any questions or comments. We will be happy to assist you.

#### MEDICAL EMERGENCIES

In the event of a life threatening medical emergency please call 911 from any pay phone or pick up a house phone and they will dial it for you. If you need assistance with non-life threatening medical emergencies, please visit the registration desk. We will be able to provide you with information to the nearest hospital or urgent care center.



## BIOENERGY ENGINEERING 2009

# WORKSHOPS

**SUNDAY, OCTOBER 11**  
1:00PM-5:00PM

### MOBILE WORKSHOP

#### Seattle Area Bioenergy Process and Industrial Applications

Location: Tour departs from in front of the hotel

- 12:00PM** **Depart from the Hyatt Bellevue**
- 12:45PM** **Converting Landfill Gases to Power**  
Cedar Hills Landfill Maple Valley - Bio Energy  
Washington
- 1:45PM** **Converting Urban Waste to Energy and Secondary Products**  
Rainier Wood Recyclers, Covington
- 2:30PM** **Converting Woody Biomass to Rectangular Bales for Easy Haul**  
View Forest Concepts Biomass Baler in Operation
- 4:00PM** **Seattle Steam**
- 5:00PM** **Return to Hyatt Bellevue**

### WORKSHOP A

#### Preprocessing and Conversion Technologies for Thermochemical Conversion of Biomass

Location: Grand I

This workshop will include presentations to introduce engineers to preprocessing and conversion technologies for Thermochemical conversion of biomass. Presentations will include topics that will provide the fundamentals for (a) Preprocessing Principles and Requirements for Thermochemical Conversion; (b) Torrefaction process principles and technological overview; (c) Integration of pretreatment methods for thermo-chemical processing.

### WORKSHOP B

#### Design for Cellulosic Materials Processing & Handling

Location: Grand J

This workshop will focus on the interrelationships between four "unit" operations: harvest, in-field hauling, satellite storage, and highway hauling.

### WORKSHOP C

#### Bioenergy Engineering Extension and Workforce Development

Moderators: Dr. Kaushlendra Singh, Post Doctoral Research Associate, University of Georgia, GA  
Dr. Litha Sivanandan, Research and Development Food Technologist, Oceana Foods, MI

Location: Grand K

This workshop will sensitize the faculty involved in extension and educational program development to enable them to identify the needs and opportunities in the area of bioenergy workforce development

- 1:00PM** **Ice Breaker and Workshop Overview**  
Dr. Litha Sivanandan, Oceana Foods
- 1:20PM** **Designing a Successful Training Program**  
Dr. Kaushlendra Singh, University of Georgia
- 2:30PM** **Biobased Products and Bioenergy Multi-University Graduate Program**  
Dr. Ronald L. Elliott, Oklahoma State University
- 3:00PM** **Break**
- 3:15PM** **Bioenergy Education/Extension Programs in University of Wisconsin**  
Dr. Richard J. Straub, University of Wisconsin
- 3:45PM** **Networking Education, Extension, and Industries for Bioenergy Workforce Development**  
Dr. E. Dale Threadgill, University of Georgia
- 4:15PM** **UFL/IFAS Bioenergy Extension Projects**  
Dr. Dorota Z. Haman, University of Florida
- 4:45PM** **Questions, Comments, Wrap-Up**



BIOENERGY ENGINEERING  
2009

## WORKSHOPS

**WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 14**  
10:30AM-3:30PM

### WORKSHOP D

#### Optimal Drying for DDG and Other Solid Wastes

Moderator: Kurt Rosentrater

Location: Grand I

This workshop will 1) review theoretical aspects of drying processes and kinetics; 2) discuss current drying practices for distillers dried grains with solubles (DDGS); 3) examine the impacts that drying conditions have on the resulting physical and nutritional properties of DDGS; and 4) discuss drying practices for other solid wastes. Through multiple speakers who are experts in their field, attendees will gain an in depth knowledge regarding current practices and new technologies relevant to the biofuels industry. Box lunch will be provided.

Session Introduction – Kurt Rosentrater

#### Theoretical Aspects of Drying Biological Products

Digvir Jayas, University of Manitoba

#### Rotary drying of DDGS

Jeff Noland

#### Ring drying of DDGS

Adrian Dee, GEA Group

#### Effects of Drying Conditions on DDGS Properties

Brian Wrenn, National Corn to Ethanol Research Center

#### Cyclonic Drying of Agricultural and Biological Products

Loran Baltzanz, LRB Corporation

#### Solid Biomass Boilers Using Wood Chips

Lawrence Klope

### WORKSHOP E

#### Feedstock Supply Logistics

10:30AM-12:30PM

Moderator: Dr. Shahab Sokhansanj and Dr. Regimio Berutto

Location: Grand J

The objective of this 2 hour workshop is to introduce the participants to the Integrated Biomass Supply & Logistics. Examples of the model will be distributed to participants. The Integrated Biomass Supply & Logistics (IBSAL) model is a dynamic (time dependent) model of operations that involve collection, harvest, storage, preprocessing, and transportation of feedstock for use in a biorefinery. The model uses mathematical equations to represent individual unit operations. These unit operations can be assembled by the user to represent the working rate of equipment and queues to represent storage at facilities. The model calculates itemized costs, energy input, and carbon emissions. It estimates resource requirements and operational characteristics of the entire supply infrastructure. Weather plays an important role in biomass management and thus in IBSAL, dictating the moisture content of biomass and whether or not it can be harvested on a given day. The model calculates net biomass yield based on a soil conservation allowance (for crop residue) and dry matter losses during harvest and storage.

### WORKSHOP F:

#### Solid Fuels Standards

Moderator: Scott Cedarquist, ASABE

Location: Grand K

Join in hearing an overview of currently available standards, the current status as well as future plans for international standards, and provide a venue for discussing where standards could be developed that are needed and would benefit the industry. An open forum will be provided at the conclusion of the workshop to encourage discussion of the additional standards that need to be in place industry wide. Box lunch will be provided.

#### ASABE Role in Solid Biofuels Standards

Klein Ikeleji, Purdue University & Scott Cedarquist, ASABE

#### Pellet Fuel Institute (PFI) Standards Overview

Chris Wiberg, Twin Ports Testing

#### The EU Perspective

Birgit Bodlund, Vattenfall AB Generation & ISO/TC238

International Chair)

#### International Compilation of Solid Biofuel References

Eija Alakangas, VTT, Technical Research Centre of Finland

#### North American Industry Perspectives

Kyle Gibeault, Biomass Thermal Energy Council, Staffan

Melin, Wood Pellet Association of Canada & Tom Stroud,

Pellet Fuel Institute)

#### ISO/TC238 Next Steps

Birgit Bodlund, Vattenfall AB Generation & ISO/TC238

International Chair

#### Panel Discussion: What is needed by industry?

### WORKSHOP H

#### Engineering a New Bioenergy Industry

Moderator: Dr. Brian He, University of Idaho

Location: Grand B

This workshop will discuss the advantages, limitations, challenges and opportunities of existing technologies to produce first and second generation bio-fuels, bio-diesel, bio-ethanol and green gasoline). The participants will learn about the status of existing technologies, current research projects and the challenges to deploy these systems under current conditions. Box lunch will be provided.

#### 10:30AM Workshop overview

Dr. Brian He, University of Idaho)

#### 10:40AM Challenges and opportunities for the production and use of Bio-ethanol

Dr. Renata Bura, University of Washington

#### 11:30AM Challenges and opportunities for the production and uses of Bio-diesel

Dr. Jon Van Gerpen, University of Idaho)

#### 12:20PM Challenges and opportunities for the production and uses of Green Gasoline and Green Diesel from lignocellulosic materials

Dr. Manuel Garcia-Perez, Washington State

University

#### 1:10PM Panel Discussions with Workshop Speakers

Dr. Brian He, University of Idaho



BIOENERGY ENGINEERING  
2009

PROGRAM

## SUNDAY, OCTOBER 11

- 10:00AM-6:00PM REGISTRATION**  
Location: Grand Foyer
- 9:00PM-5:00PM EXHIBIT HALL SETUP**
- 12:00PM-5:00PM MOBILE WORKSHOP: Seattle Area Bioenergy Process & Industrial Applications**  
Location: Mobile Workshop will depart from front of Hotel
- 1:00PM-5:00PM WORKSHOP A: Preprocessing and Conversion Technologies for Thermochemical Conversion of Biomass**  
Location: Grand I
- 1:00PM-5:00PM WORKSHOP B: Design for Cellulosic Materials Processing & Handling**  
Location: Grand J
- 1:00PM-5:00PM. WORKSHOP C: Bioenergy Engineering Extension and Workforce Development**  
Moderators: Dr. Kaushlendra Singh, Post Doctoral Research Associate, University of Georgia, GA  
Dr. Litha Sivanandan, Research and Development Food Technologist, Oceana Foods, MI  
Location: Grand K
- 6:00PM-8:00PM OPENING RECEPTION: Networking event in the exhibit hall open to all participants**  
Location: Grand ABCD

## MONDAY, OCTOBER 12

- 7:30AM-5:00PM REGISTRATION & HOSPITALITY DESK**  
Location: Grand Foyer
- 7:30AM-9:30AM CONTINENTAL BREAKFAST**  
Location: Grand ABCD
- 8:30AM-10:15AM WELCOME – Ron Yoder, ASABE President**  
Location: Grand EFGH
- OPENING REMARKS – Jim Dooley & Don Erbach, Conference Co-Chairs**
- KEYNOTE SPEAKER**  
“Inventors, Engineers, Scientists: Are They Interchangeable?”  
Henry Petroski, Professor, Duke University
- 10:00AM-5:00PM EXHIBIT HALL OPEN – Continental breakfast and all breaks will be hosted in the exhibit hall**  
Location: Grand ABCD
- 10:30AM-12:00PM FACILITATED PANEL DISCUSSION - State of the Union, How the New Administration and Political Influences Effect the Future of Bioenergy**  
Moderator: Don Erbach  
Location: Grand EFGH  
Panelists Include: John Ferrell, Office of Biomass, Department of Energy  
Jonathan Rhone, Nexterra Systems Corp  
Mike Rushton, Lignol Innovations  
Mark Stumborg, Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada

**12:00PM-1:00PM NETWORKING LUNCHEON**

Location: Grand EFGH

**1:30PM-2:45PM TECHNICAL SESSION SERIES 1**

Conference attendees will have the opportunity to join any of the technical sessions that interest them. Each session will have an invited speaker for 30 minutes followed by 3 additional presenters.

**TECHNOLOGIES FOR HARVEST, COLLECTION, AND STORAGE OF AGRICULTURAL BIOMASS**

Moderator: Mark Stumborg, Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada

Location: Grand I

**1:30PM-2:00PM Single Pass Harvest System**

Stuart Birrell, Iowa State

**2:00PM-2:15PM Harvest Systems Activities for Improving Crop Residue Biomass**

Mark Stumborg, Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada

**2:15PM-2:30PM Characterization of Biomass Properties for Optimizing Feedstock Handling Operations**

Peter Pryfogle, Idaho National Lab

**2:30PM-2:45PM Storage of Lignocellulosic Biomass**

Alison Ray, Idaho National Lab

**BIOCHEMICAL CONVERSION OF BIOMASS TO ENERGY**

Moderator: Dr. Remigio Berruto, DEIAFA-University of Turin

Location: Grand J

**1:30PM-2:00PM Rick Gustafson, University of Washington****2:00PM-2:15PM Xylanase and Cellulase Production from Solid Waste Fermentation of Acidothermus Cellulolyticus on Switchgrass**

Farzaneh Rezaei, University of California, Davis

**2:15PM-2:30PM Investigation and modeling natural biodegradation system in soil; application for designing an efficient biological pretreatment technology for biofuel production**

Mythreyi Chandoor, Washington State University

**2:30PM-2:45PM Extrusion Pretreatment and Enzymatic Hydrolysis of Soybean Hulls**

Veeramani Karuppuchamy, South Dakota State University

**TECHNOLOGIES FOR HARVEST AND COLLECTION OF WOODY BIOMASS**

Moderator: Bryce Stokes, Navarro Research &amp; Engineering Inc.

Location: Grand K

**1:30PM-2:00PM Machine System for Harvesting Small Diameter Woody Biomass and Reducing Hazardous Fuels: A development Report**

Dr. Joseph P. Roise, Department of Forestry and Environmental Resources at NC State University

**2:00PM-2:15PM Woody Biomass Feedstock Materials 101**

James Dooley, Forest Concepts

**2:15PM-2:30PM Characterization of Wood Chips in the Northwestern United States**

Dave Lanning, Forest Concepts

**2:30PM-2:45PM Innovations in Harvesting and Transportation of Woody Biomass for Energy Production**

Han Sup Han, Humboldt State University

**ANAEROBIC DIGESTION**

Moderator: Shulin Chen, Washington State University

Location: Spruce

**1:30PM-2:00PM Demonstration Digester for American Crystal Sugar Company**

Pratap Pullammanappallil, University of Florida

**2:00PM-2:15PM Michigan State University Anaerobic Digester Research and Education Center**

Dana Kirk, Michigan State University

**2:15PM-2:30PM Improved Monitoring of Livestock Anaerobic Digesters Leads to Carbon Market Revenue Optimization**

Patrick Wood, AgRefresh

**2:30PM-2:45PM Options for Post Digestion Management of Effluent and Solids**

Bernard Sheff, Sheff and Sons Engineering

**ADVANCES IN ENERGY PRODUCTION FROM ALGAE 1**

Moderator: David Brune, Clemson University

Location: Auditorium

- 1:30PM-2:00PM Techno-Economic Assessment of Microalgae Production Systems: Current Status and Future Oppoprtnunities**  
Sudhagar Mani, University of Georgia
- 2:00PM-2:15PM Large-Scale Microalgae Cultivation for the Production of Biofuels and other Valuable Byproducts**  
Greg Schwartz, Kent Bioenergy
- 2:15PM-2:30PM Growth Analysis of Microalgae in Photobioreactors**  
Wenqiao Yuan, Kansas State University
- 2:30PM-2:45PM Metabolic Engineering of Oil-Producing Cyanobacteria**  
Margaret McCormick, Ph.D., Bio-Based Materials of Targeted Growth

**3:00PM-4:15PM TECHNICAL SESSION SERIES 2**

Conference attendees will have the opportunity to join any of the technical sessions that interest them. Each session will have an invited speaker for 30 minutes followed by 3 additional presenters.

**MODELING APPROACHES FOR EVALUATING BIOENERGY SUPPLY CHAINS**

Moderator: David Lanning, Forest Concepts

Location: Grand I

- 3:00PM-3:30PM Bio-oil as a Carrier for Bioenergy**  
Amit Kumar, University of Alberta
- 3:30PM-3:45PM Engineering Solutions for Biomass Feedstock Production: Agent Based Modeling Simulationg**  
Ming-Che Hu, University of Illinois
- 3:45PM-4:00PM Assessing Energy Pathways for Forestry Residue Utilization**  
Peter Dempster, University of California-Davis
- 4:00PM-4:15PM Development of Integrated Water and Energy Requirement Factors for Bioenergy Pathways**  
Amit Kumar, University of Alberta

**DEVELOPMENT OF FEEDSTOCK PREPROCESSING AND DENSIFICATION TECHNOLOGIES**

Moderator: Shahb Sokhansanj, Oak Ridge National Lab

Location: Grand J

- 3:00PM-3:30PM Integrated Pretreatment and Pelletization of Biomass**  
Muthukumarappan Kasiviswanathan, South Dakota State University
- 3:30PM-3:45PM Determination of Densified Biomass properties Using 3D Laser Scanning and Image Analysis**  
Jeremiah Davis, Mississippi State University
- 3:45PM-4:00PM Development of a High-Rate Mobile Pelletizing System for Grass Fuel Pellets - A student Driven Project**  
Robert Rynk, SUNY Cobleskill
- 4:00PM-4:15PM Preprocessing Herbaceous Feedstocks for Bioenergy Production**  
Chris Wright, Idaho National Lab

**THERMOCHEMICAL CONVERSION OF BIOMASS TO ENERGY**

Moderator: Rick Gustafson, University of Washington

Location: Grand K

- 3:00PM-3:30PM Gasification and Gas Cleaning Research at UBC**  
John Grace, University of British Columbia
- 3:30PM-3:45PM Hydrocarbons from Pine Wood via Fast Pyrolysis and Hydrodeoxygenation**  
Fei Yu, Mississippi State University
- 3:45PM-4:00PM Effect of the Reducing Agent (Dithiothereitol) on Ethanol and Acetic Acid Production by Clostridium Strain P11 Using Biomass-Based Syngas**  
Balaji Kubandra Babu, Oklahoma State University
- 4:00PM-4:15PM Preliminary Parameters to Produce Liquid Hydrocarbons from Synthesis Gas**  
Jason Street, Mississippi State University

**ENERGY FROM MUNICIPAL AND FOOD WASTES**

Moderator: David Sjoding, Washington State University

Location: Spruce

- 3:00PM-3:30PM Anaerobic Digestion of Food Processing Residuals for Biogas Energy Production**  
Ruihong Zhang, University of California, Davis
- 3:30PM-3:45PM Eco-Friendly Treatment of Municipal Solid Wastes into Organic Fertilizer**  
Faizal Wan Ishak, University of Malaysia of Pahang
- 3:45PM-4:00PM Alternative Energy Derived from Agricultural and Cafeteria Wastes Using a Rotary Kiln Gasifier**  
Paul Amodeo, SUNY Cobleskill
- 4:00PM-4:15PM Critical Moisture Content for Microbial Growth in Dried Food Processing Residues**  
Farzaneh Rezaei, University of California, Davis

**ADVANCES IN ENERGY PRODUCTION FROM ALGAE 2**

Moderator: Sudhagar Mani, University of Georgia

Location: Auditorium

- 3:00PM-3:30PM Microalgae Biomass Production for Food, Feeds, and Biofuels**  
David Brune, Clemson University
- 3:30PM-3:45PM Bio-Crude Oil Production from Microalgae through Hydrothermal Process**  
Guo Yu, University of Illinois
- 3:45PM-4:00PM Production of Biocrude Oil from Microalgae Via Thermochemical Liquefaction Process**  
Umakanta Jena, University of Georgia
- 4:00PM-4:15PM Biogas Production from Algae Biomass Harvested at Wastewater Treatment Ponds**  
Michael Salerno, CDM

**3:00 p.m.-4:15 p.m. POSTER PRESENTATIONS**

Location: Grand ABCD

Presentation

- | Poster # | Presentation   |
|----------|--|
| 1        | <b>Balancing Fine-Crushing Energy and Saccharification Yield for Wood-Cellulosic Material</b><br>Koichi Shoji, Kobe University   |
| 2        | <b>Biodiesel Fuel Quality of Canola Feedstock Grown on Saline Land</b><br>Mark Stumborg, Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada  |
| 3        | <b>Biogas Purification of Chemical Absorption</b><br>Quanbao Zhao, Washington State University   |
| 4        | <b>Boreal Field Bioenergy Production</b><br>Jukka Ahokas, University of Helsinki   |
| 5        | <b>Degradation of the Lignocellulosic Biomass by Using a Symbiotic Bacterium in the Termite Gut</b><br>Chu-Yang Chou, National Taiwan University   |
| 6        | <b>Devolatilization of Pine Wood Under Nitrogen and Air Atmospheres</b><br>Oladiran Fasina, Auburn University  |
| 7        | <b>Effect of Different Levels of Water Deficit on Yield Parameters of Rapeseed Crop</b><br>Carolina Bilibio, University of Kassel  |
| 8        | <b>Effects of Pelleting on the Logistics and Economics of Distillers Grains Shipping</b><br>Kurt Rosentrater, USDA-ARS   |
| 9        | <b>Effects of steam and air flowrates on pilot-scale fluidized-bed gasification of switchgrass</b><br>Ajay Kumar, Oklahoma State University  |
| 10       | <b>Embed System Drying Process Control for Longan Fruit using Sorption Isotherm</b><br>Varith Jatuphong, Maejo University  |
| 11       | <b>Entrapment immobilization of enzymes to improve monosaccharides production from rice straw</b><br>Ken Lin Chang, Academia Sinica  |
| 12       | <b>Hydrolysis of Sago (meroxylon sagu Rottb.) Pith Enzymatically and Fermentation of Hydrolyzate to Ethanol by Saccharomyces Cervissae D1/P3GI</b><br>Ratu Safitri, Padjajaran University                          |
| 13       | <b>Hydrolyzing and Fermentation Condition for the Production of Ethanol from Sago Starch using Saccharomyces cerevisiae FNCC 3012 and Cassava Tapai-isolated Bacteria</b><br>Asri Wulandari, Padjajaran University |

- 14 **Improvement of fermentation of dried distillers' grains and solubles (DDGS) hydrolysates to acetone butanol and ethanol (ABE) with hydrolysate-adapted Clostridium beijerinckii BA 101**  
Yi Wang, University of Illinois
- 15 **Integrated thermo-biochemical refinery process for transformation of paper mill sludge into fuels and chemicals**  
Umakanta Jena, University of Georgia
- 16 **Investigation of Wheat Straw after Biological Pretreatment**  
Deepak Singh, Washington State University
- 17 **Microorganisms for First and Second Generation Ethanol Production From Sweet Sorghum**  
Prima Fe Franco, Mariano Marcos State University
- 18 **Optimizing Water Use in Irrigated Rapeseed Areas in Brazil**  
Carolina Bilibio, University of Kassel
- 19 **Performance of a Nitrifying Microbial Fuel Cell using Carbon Nanostructure Electrode**  
Manzo Uchigasaki, Nihon University
- 20 **Pilot Scale Processing for Fractionization of Distillers Dried Grains with Solubles (DDGS) Using Sieving and Air Classification**  
Radhakrishnan Srinivasan, Mississippi State University
- 21 **Plant Microbial Fuel Cells Generating Electricity from Rhizospheric Microbial Community of Tomato and Rice Plants in Hydroponics System**  
Manzo Uchigasaki, Nihon University
- 22 **Potential of Near Infrared Spectroscopy to Predict Miscanthus Moisture Content**  
Colette Fagan, University College Dublin
- 26 **Shortcomings in Bioenergy Analyzes**  
Hannu Mikkola, University of Helsinki
- 23 **Steam Pyrolysis and Catalytic Steam Reforming of Biomass for Hydrogen and Biochar Production**  
Singh Kaushlendra, University of Georgia
- 24 **Step Change Variation of Temperature in a Batch Reactor for Acid Hydrolysis of Oil Palm Empty Fruit Bunch**  
Shanti Faridah Salleh, Univeristy Putra Malaysia
- 25 **Sweet Sorghum as a Bioenergy Resource**  
Samuel Franco, Mariano Marcos State University
- 26 **Technology Models for Efficient and Sustainable Bioenergy Utilization for Agricultural Processing Activities in Nigeria**  
Abdullahi Muhammed El-Okene, Ahmadu Bello University
- 27 **The Effect of Moisture Content on In-field Cubing Quality**  
Jeremiah Davis, Mississippi State University
- 28 **Two-Stage Acid-Alkaline Hydrothermal Pretreatment of Miscanthus for Fermentable Sugars Production**  
Bin Guo, University of Illinois
- 29 **Feedstock data research needs and production**  
David King
- 30 **Development of biofuel distillation unit with a reflux column for domestic and laboratory applications**  
Joshua Olaoye
- 31 **Enhancing the bio-oil characteristics via pyrolysis of torrefied biomass**  
Samy Sadaka
- 32 **Marketing Bio-Refinery Products**  
Atul Deshmane, Whole Energy Fuels Corp
- 33 **Life Cycle Analysis of Fischer-Tropsch Diesel Production Form A Theoretical Willow Farm**  
Sameer Matta, University of Florida
- 34 **Biomass delivery forms and transportation management systems**  
Zewei Miao, University of Illinois
- 35 **Feasibility of incorporating cotton seed extract as a fermentation media component during Clostridium strain P11 synthesis gas fermentation**  
Dimple Kundiyana, Oklahoma State University
- 36 **Methods for Bulk Storage and Transport of Cellulosic Biomass**  
Stephen Searcy, Texas A&M University
- 37 **Effect of Yeast Inoculation Factors on Sweet Sorghum Juice Fermentation**  
Danielle Bellmer, Oklahoma State University
- 38 **Analytical Comparison of Sustainable Design of Green Energy System from Hydrogen and Natural Gas of Bio-Mass - a life cycle assessment based approach**  
Zulfiqar Ali-qureshi, University of Windsor

- 39 **Niger Delta Region of Nigeria: Climate change and the way forward**  
Akindede Alonge, University of Uyo
- 40 **Torque and power performance under constant speed test with Palm Oil biodiesel and its blends with diesel**  
Etim Ituen, University of Uyo
- 41 **The Prospect of Bioethanol Production thru Simultaneously Fermentation and Saccharification of Bagasse using White Rot Fungi Pretreatment at Indonesia**  
Farizal, University of Indonesia
- 42 **Production of xylitol by Kluyveromyces marxianus IMB strains at microaerophilic conditions (Mark Wilkins, Oklahoma State University)**
- 43 **Finding highly stable cellulases for bioethanol production: evaluation of synergistic effect of pH and temperature**  
Cristiane Farinas, Embrapa
- 44 **Investigation into the feasibility of reclaimed and secondary wastewater as alternative feedstock's for the growth of green algae for the production of biofuels**  
Joel Cuello, University of Arizona
- 45 **Integrated process of municipal waste and wastewater treatment for biodiesel feedstock production**  
Zhanyou Chi, Washington State University
- 46 **The effect of light quality on hydrogen production by green algae, Chlamydomonas reinhardtii**  
Takanori Hoshini, University of Arizona
- 47 **Enzymatic Solubilization of Spent Sugarbeet Pulp**  
Abhay Koppa, University of Florida
- 48 **Engineering approaches to the improvement of Jatropha curcas**  
Kofi Kyei, Jatropha Africa Ltd
- 49 **The effect of moisture and stage of maturity on physical properties of switchgrass**  
Bhavna Sharma, Oklahoma State University
- 50 **Characteristics and compositional variation in round and square switchgrass bales under different storage conditions**  
Amit Khanchi, Oklahoma State University
- 51 **Torrefaction reaction kinetics of southern pine wood**  
Sudhagar Mani, University of Georgia
- 52 **Thin Layer Drying Kinetics of Mixed Algae Species from Open Raceway Pond**  
Sudhagar Mani, University of Georgia
- 53 **Biofuels for the Bay: Cellulosic Double Crops in the Chesapeake Watershed**  
Tom Richard, Penn State University
- 54 **Food, Feed, and Fuel: Integrating Energy Double Crops in Conventional Farming Systems**  
Tom Richard, Penn State University

4:30PM-5:30PM

**RESEARCH CENTERS ADDRESSING REGIONAL CHALLENGES IN BUILDING A BIOENERGY INDUSTRY**

Location: Grand EFGH

An overview from three research centers each with a new perspective on the challenges faced in building a bioenergy industry.

**UIUC Energy Biosciences Institute**

Dr. Luis Rodriguez

**Sustainable Energy Research Center at Mississippi State University**

Bill Batchelor, Mississippi State University

**DEIAFA - University of Turin, Italy**

Dr. Remigio Berruto

6:00PM-8:00PM

**VIP RECEPTION - by invitation only**

Location: Grand Cedar Ballroom

## TUESDAY, OCTOBER 13

- 7:00AM-6:00PM**      **REGISTRATION & HOSPITALITY DESK**  
Location: Grand Foyer
- 7:30AM-9:30AM.**      **CONTINENTAL BREAKFAST**  
Location: Grand ABCD
- 7:30AM-5:00PM.**      **EXHIBIT HALL OPEN** - Continental breakfast and all breaks will be hosted in the exhibit hall  
Location: Grand ABCD
- 8:30AM-11:30AM**      **FACILITATED PANEL DISCUSSION - Emerging Technologies; The Future of Biofuel Production**  
Moderator: Jim Dooley, Forest Concepts  
Location: Grand EFGH  
Panelists include: Dale Threadgill, University of Georgia  
Kevin Kephart, South Dakota State University  
Ralph Cavalieri, Washington State University  
Ajit Srivastava, Michigan State University
- 10:15AM-5:30PM**      **INSTITUTE TRACK - Engineering for Biorefinery Design, Construction, and Operation**  
Location: Grand EFGH  
Hear from invited speakers that provide insight and perspective on design, construction and operation for biorefinery engineering.  
Tom Richard, Penn State - Barriers Facing Development of a Commercial Feedstock Supply Infrastructure  
Read Smith, 25x25 - Barriers Facing the Bioenergy Industry
- 12:00PM-1:15PM**      **AWARDS LUNCHEON**  
Location: EFGH
- 1:30PM-3:00PM**      **TECHNICAL SESSION SERIES 3**  
Conference attendees will have the opportunity to join any of the technical sessions that interest them. Each session will have three 30 minute presentations relevant to each topic.
- ASSEMBLING SUSTAINABLE FEEDSTOCK SUPPLY SYSTEMS 1 - FEEDSTOCK PRODUCTION AND DELIVERY**  
Moderator: Mark Stumborg, Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada  
Location: Grand I
- 1:30PM-2:00PM**      **Uniform-Format Feedstock Supply System**  
Richard Hess, INL
- 2:00PM-2:30PM**      **Baling Woody Biomass for Transportation to Bioenergy and Biorefinery Facilities**  
Dave Lanning, Forest Concepts
- 2:30PM-3:00PM**      **Productivity and Cost of Producing Forest-Origin Feedstocks for Biofuels**  
Ken Day, Director of the UBC Alex Fraser Research Forest
- BIOCONVERSION PROCESS ENGINEERING**  
Moderator: Dr. Lestander  
Location: Grand J
- 1:30PM-2:00PM**      Dr. Renata Bura, University of Washington
- 2:00PM-2:30PM**      Dr. Sylvia Larson
- 2:30PM-3:00PM**      Mike Rushton, Lignol
- LIFE-CYCLE ANALYSIS FOR BIOENERGY PRODUCTION**  
Moderator: Joyce Cooper, University of Washington  
Location: Grand K
- 1:30PM-2:00PM**      **LCA for Wood Pellets from Production to Final Customer**  
Tony Bi, UBC Chemical Engineering

**2:00PM-2:30PM Forest Biomass Supply Chain Management**

Taraneh Sowlati, University of British Columbia

**2:30PM-3:00PM Feedstock Supply Network Analysis**

Jake Jacobson, Idaho National Lab

**3:15PM-4:45PM TECHNICAL SESSION SERIES 4**

Conference attendees will have the opportunity to join any of the technical sessions that interest them. Each session will have three 30 minute presentations relevant to each topic.

#### **CHALLENGES IN COMMERCIALIZATION OF BIOENERGY FACILITIES**

Moderator: John Cundiff, Virginia Tech

Location: Grand J

**3:15PM-3:45PM Road Map to the Commercialization of Next Generation Biofuels**

Mark Warner, Harris Group

**3:45PM-4:15PM Challenges of Commercialization of a Bioenergy Facility**

Kris Plamann, Baisch Engineering

**4:15PM-4:45PM Algae Photobioreactor Hydrodynamics as Basis for Scale-Up**

Joel Cuello, University of Arizona

#### **SUSTAINABLE FEEDSTOCK SUPPLY SYSTEMS 2 - FEEDSTOCK QUALITY AND CHARACTERISTICS**

Moderator: Sudgar Mani, University of Georgia

Location: Grand I

**3:15PM-3:45PM Biomass Fuel Properties that Impact Combustion System Performance**

Larry Klope, Messersmith Engineering

**3:45PM-4:15PM SBIR Activities with DOE Biomass Program**

Sam Tagore, DOE

**4:15PM-4:45PM Modeling Sustainability in IBSAL**

Shahab Sokhansanj, Oak Ridge National Lab

#### **THERMOCHEMICAL PROCESS ENGINEERING**

Moderator: Ajit Srivastava, Michigan State University

Location: Grand K

**3:15PM-3:45PM Challenges and Opportunities of Biomass Pyrolysis. Potential of Pretreatment Technologies to Improve the Quality of Bio-oils**

Manuel Garcia-Perez, Washington State University

**3:45PM-4:15PM New Strategies to Enhance the Production of Anhydro-Sugars via Fast Pyrolysis and the Conversion of these Sugars into Ethanol**

Manuel Garcia-Perez, Washington State University

**4:15PM-4:45PM Meeting Tighter Air Quality Limits for Commercial and Light Industrial Biomass Combustion Systems**

Lawrence Klope

#### **BIOMASS PELLETIZATION AND BRIQUETTING**

Moderator: Shahab Sokhansanj, Oak Ridge National Lab

Location: Auditorium

**3:15PM-3:45PM Small Scale Mobile Pelletization and Power Production**

Jamie Stephan, UBC Mobile

**3:45PM-4:15PM Biomass Briquetting**

Wayne Winkler, Briquetting Systems

**4:15PM-4:45PM Solid Biofuel Standards - An International Perspective**

Steffan Milan

**5:00PM-6:30PM CLOSING RECEPTION** - final networking reception open to all attendees

Location: Grand ABCD

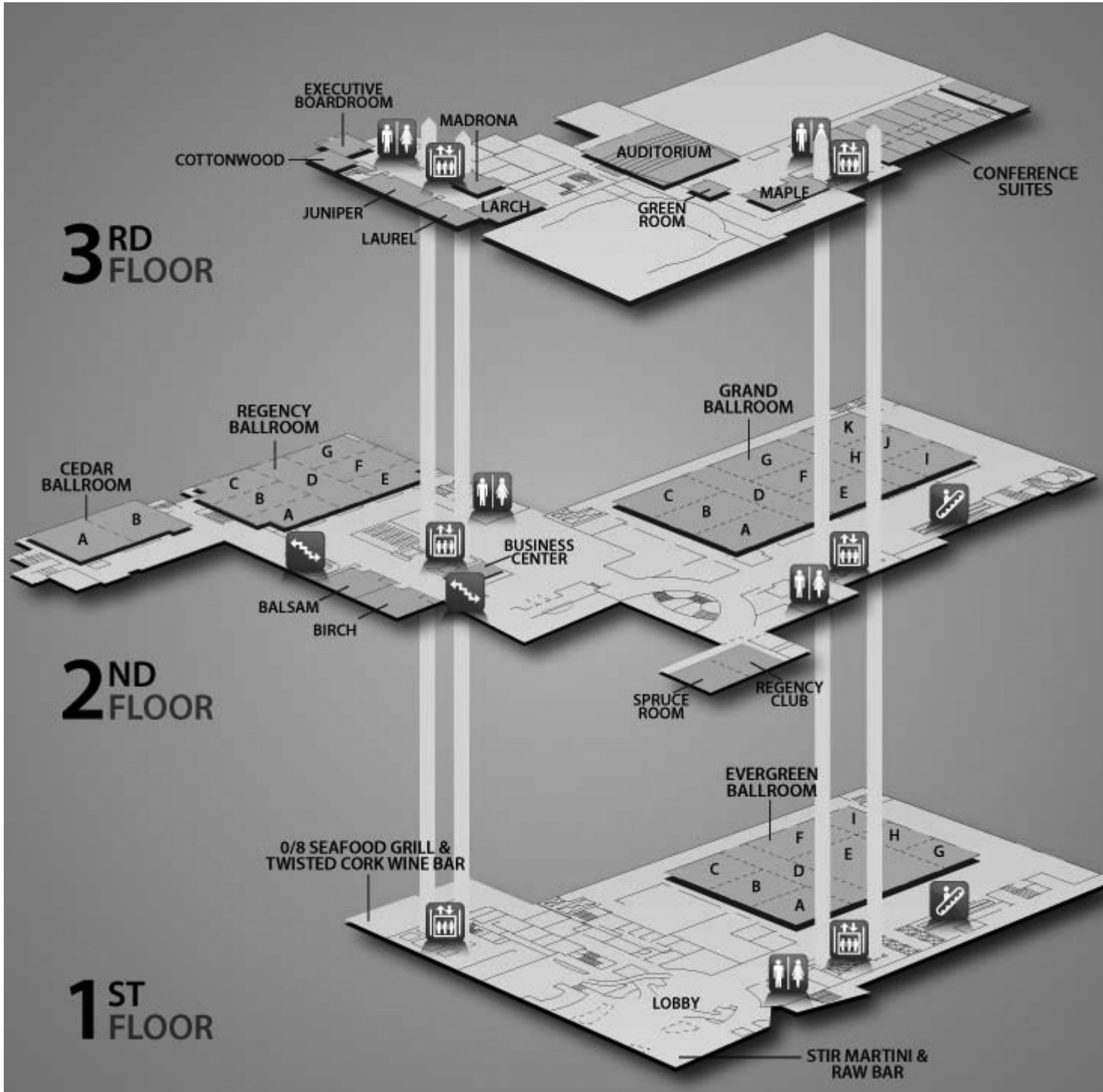
**WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 14**

- 7:30AM-5:00PM REGISTRATION & HOSPITALITY DESK**  
Location: Grand Foyer
- 7:30AM-8:30AM CONTINENTAL BREAKFAST**  
Location: Buffet in Grand Foyer, Seating in Grand EFGH
- 8:30AM-10:00AM CLOSING PANEL WRAP-UP**  
Location: Grand EFGH  
A panel of the conference co-chairs will wrap-up the conference with an open discussion on the opportunities for engineering at a research, workforce development and operational level.  
Jim Dooley, Forest Concepts  
Shahab Sokhansanj, University of British Columbia Distinguished R&D Staff, Oak Ridge National Laboratory  
Don Erbach, USDA, retired  
Erin Wilkerson, Oak Ridge National Laboratory
- FINAL REMARKS**  
Joel Cuello, University of Arizona
- 10:00AM-1:00PM CAREER FAIR/EMPLOYER EXPO & BOX LUNCH**  
Location: Grand A  
Job postings will be listed in the exhibit hall beginning on Sunday.
- 10:30AM-3:30PM WORKSHOP D: Optimal Drying for DDG and Other Solid Wastes**  
Moderator: Kurt Rosentrater  
Location: Grand I
- 10:30AM-12:30PM WORKSHOP E: Feedstock Supply Logistics**  
Moderator: Dr. Shahab Sokhansanj, Dr. Reminio Berruto  
Location: Grand J
- 10:30AM-3:30 p.m. WORKSHOP F: Solid Fuels Standards**  
Moderator: Scott Cedarquist, ASABE  
Location: Grand K
- 10:30AM-3:30PM WORKSHOP H: Engineering a New Bioenergy Industry**  
Moderator: Dr. Brian He, University of Idaho  
Location: Grand B



BIOENERGY ENGINEERING  
2009

# HYATT REGENCY BELLEVUE







BIOENERGY ENGINEERING  
2009

## EXHIBITORS

### ASABE - Booth 3

The American Society of Agricultural and Biological Engineers is an educational and scientific organization dedicated to the advancement of engineering applicable to agricultural, food, and biological systems. Founded in 1907 and headquartered in St Joseph, Michigan, ASABE comprises 9,000 members in more than 100 countries.

Agricultural, Food and Biological Engineers develop efficient and environmentally sensitive methods of producing food, fiber, timber, and renewable energy sources for an ever-increasing world population. ASABE membership is open to all (engineers as well as non-engineers) who are interested in the knowledge and application of engineering in agricultural, food, and biological systems. Contact ASABE for further information about the Society, its activities, and membership.

[www.asabe.org](http://www.asabe.org)  
269-429-0300

### Bio Energy Solutions - Booth 7

Bio Energy Solutions, LLC provides sustainable, carbon-neutral solutions for energy and heat production. Our knowhow and technology can reduce the operational costs of current facilities and help decrease reliance on fossil fuels.

Bio Energy Solutions environmental consulting professionals carefully incorporate a clients detailed project objectives in our complimentary assessment of their needs as well as their access to biomass or other green energy sources. We assess their energy costs and formulate a plan that informs them of all the possibilities. We are then able to provide them the correct equipment they may need as well as an implementation plan and follow up service for their project.

### Davenport Dryer - Booth 11

Davenport Dryer is the premier designer of custom steam tube dryers rotary dryers and coolers for the efficient, economical processing of biomass co-products.

[www.davenportdryer.com](http://www.davenportdryer.com)  
605-254-2050

### DRM Diversified - Booth 23

The Centri™ Air Precleaner powered by engine air, centrifugally removes air born debris including organic dust, increases engine air filter life and improves engine efficiency. The Centri™ products are manufactured by DRM Diversafab which is an ISO 9001 Registered company in the United States. For 26 years Centri™ products have reliably and dependably delivered cleaner air in adverse operating environments such as Forestry, Agriculture, Construction and Mining. Please visit booth 23 and website [www.centriprecleaner.com](http://www.centriprecleaner.com).

[www.drmdiversafab.com](http://www.drmdiversafab.com)  
608-356-4882

### Department of Energy - Booth 50

The Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy's Biomass Program works with industry, academia, and our national laboratory partners on a balanced portfolio of research in biomass feedstocks and conversion technologies. Through research, development, and demonstration efforts geared toward the development of integrated biorefineries, the Biomass Program is helping transform the nation's renewable and abundant biomass resources into cost competitive, high performance biofuels, bioproducts, and biopower.

### Forest Concepts - Booth 6

Forest Concepts is a forest products and woody biomass feedstocks company with a new way of thinking about the industry and markets for wood-based materials. Products and technologies we created during the past ten years enable renewal of forest communities through value-added utilization of small diameter materials and other woody biomass. The Company is a nationally recognized leader in the commercialization of new uses for smallwood and biomass that is available from urban sources and as a co-product of forest management and wildfire protection in natural areas.

[www.forestconcepts.com](http://www.forestconcepts.com)  
254-333-9663

### GreCon - Booth 16

GreCon Spark Detection and Extinguishing Systems, as a preventative measure, can reduce your risk of fires and dust explosions in production equipment, dust collectors and pneumatic conveying systems by extinguishing sparks and embers before they reach the dust collection filters, silos, or bins!

GreCon Moisture Analyzer precisely measures moisture content and requires low maintenance and less calibration.

[www.grecon-us.com](http://www.grecon-us.com)  
503-641-7731

### Industrial Accessories Company – Booth 20

IAC provides equipment and services to the power & incineration, ethanol, chemical, food, and agricultural feed industries. Bioenergy expertise includes biomass storage, handling, drying and densification; combustion, gasification and co-firing of biomass; ash and co-products handling; air emission control; and design/build services.

Contact us at 800.334.7431 or email us at [sales@iac-intl.com](mailto:sales@iac-intl.com)  
[www.iac-intl.com](http://www.iac-intl.com)  
913-384-5511



BIOENERGY ENGINEERING  
2009

## EXHIBITORS

### Morbark & Papé Machinery - Booth 4

Morbark, Inc., based in Winn, Michigan has been innovating and manufacturing durable, high performance equipment for the forestry, recycling, tree care, and sawmill markets for over 50 years. Morbark equipment helps customers harvest, process, and convert wood and other organic materials into valuable, useful and profitable products. The company produces a full line of whole tree and waste wood chippers, flails, brush chippers, horizontal and tub grinders, sawmill equipment, material handling systems and more. Visit [www.morbark.com](http://www.morbark.com)  
989-866-2381

### Ronning Engineering - Booth 9

For over 45 years, Ronning Engineering has provided practical and innovative biomass processing and dehydration solutions, feasibility studies, mechanical and process engineering services to customers. We build turnkey solutions around our industry-leading three-stage dryer drum, double-vortex burner, and counter-flow cooling drum.  
[www.ronningengineering.com](http://www.ronningengineering.com)  
913-239-8118

### Scott Equipment Company

Scott Equipment Company has been providing processing solutions for companies around the world since 1966. As a custom equipment manufacturer & engineering consultant, Scott Equipment is able to provide customers with system optimization recommendations, as well as fabricating the quality equipment our customers have come to expect. Whether there is a need for mixing & blending equipment, drying & cooling equipment, size reduction or modular storage bins, don't settle for anything but the best. Put your trust in the experts at Scott Equipment ~ let our experience work for you.  
[www.scottequipment.com](http://www.scottequipment.com)  
952-758-0440

### 25x25 - Booth 2

"25x'25" is a rallying cry for renewable energy and a goal for America – to get 25 percent of our energy from renewable resources like wind, solar, and biofuels by the year 2025.

Increasing America's renewable energy use will:

- Bring new technologies to market and save consumers money.
  - Reduce our dependence on oil from the Middle East.
  - Create good new jobs in rural America.
  - Clean up the air and help reduce urban smog and greenhouse gas emissions
- [www.25x25.org](http://www.25x25.org)  
410-252-7079

### USDA-CREES

[www.csrees.usda.gov](http://www.csrees.usda.gov)

### Western Ag - Booth 27

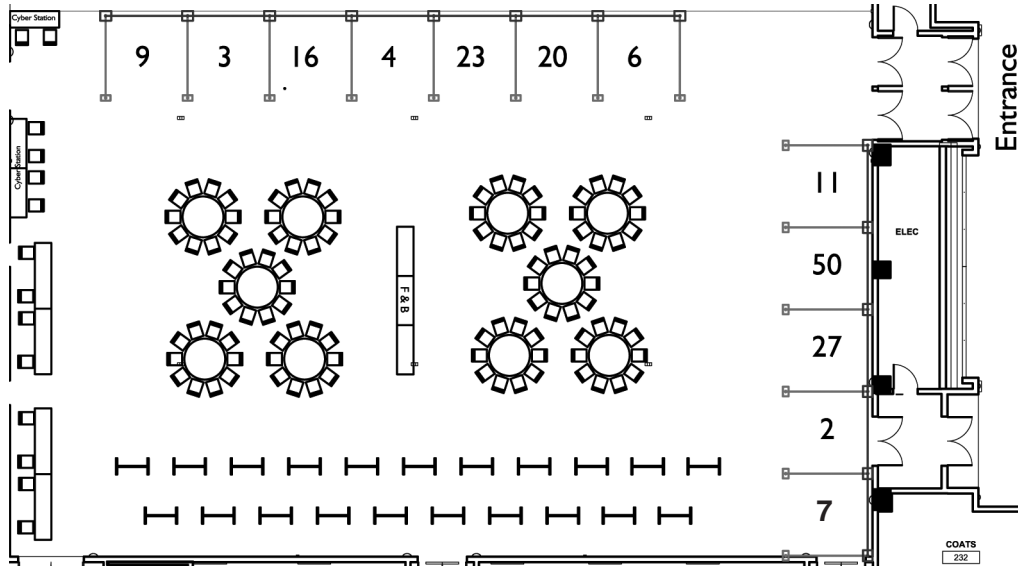
Specializing in covering biomass for use in the bio-fuels industries. For additional product information see our web site, [www.westernag.com](http://www.westernag.com).  
208-908-8548

**ASABE**  
**ASABE 2010**  
**Annual International Meeting**  
**Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania**  
**June 20<sup>th</sup> - 23<sup>rd</sup>**



BIOENERGY ENGINEERING  
2009

EXHIBIT HALL



- Booth 2 – 25x25
- Booth 3 – ASABE
- Booth 4 – Morbark, Papé Machinery
- Booth 6 – Forest Concepts
- Booth 7 – Bio-Energy Solutions, LLC
- Booth 9 – Ronning Engineering
- Booth 11 – Davenport Dryer
- Booth 16 – GreCon, Inc.
- Booth 20 – Industrial Accessories
- Booth 23 – DRM Diversified
- Booth 27 – Western Ag
- Booth 50 – Department of Energy

- Tabletops –
- Bioenergy International
  - BBI
  - Scott Equipment
  - USDA



Bio-energy Solutions, LLC





BIOENERGY ENGINEERING  
2009

THANK YOU

CONFERENCE SPONSORS



CONFERENCE ENDORSERS

Northwest Environmental Business Council



Department of Commerce  
Innovation is in our nature.



Climate  
Solutions.

KEYNOTE SPONSOR



MEDIA PARTNERS

